Tree Removal

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Tree Removal

**Important Permit Considerations**

- A tree is defined as a self-supporting woody plant with a single trunk, un-branched for several feet above the ground, supporting a definitely formed crown, with a minimum 3 inch diameter DBH and having a height of at least 12 feet.

- A permit and inspection are required **BEFORE ANY TREE IS REMOVED, DEAD OR ALIVE.** Removal of a tree without the prior issuance of a permit could result in a citation with a penalty of up to $2,000 per tree.

- There are two forms for tree removal:
  - The first is for property owners to request a permit for tree removal for any reason stated in the City’s ordinance. An online form is available under "Citizen Services" and then choose "Tree Removal Permit" from the drop down list at www.bunkerhilltx.gov
  - The second is for tree removal related to construction. On www.bunkerhilltx.gov, go to the "Contractors/Development" Menu option, choose "Permits and Regulations" and then click the "Project Spreadsheets" button. An Excel spreadsheet will open with the forms needed for your project including the necessary form for tree removal.

- A permit is not required for trees less than five (5) inches in diameter as measured 4.5 feet above the ground.

- A permit is not required for tree trimming.

- A permit is not required for a tree which has fallen.

- A permit is not required for Palms as they are considered to be a grass.

- Trees removed in violation of the city ordinance may result in the issuance of a citation and possible municipal fines of up to $2,000.00 per day per tree removed.

- There is no cost for a tree removal permit.
Ordinance

“Article VI.  Tree Preservation.

Section 4-181.  Purpose.

It is the purpose of this ordinance to preserve and enhance the desirability of our city by requiring careful site planning; the protection of trees during new construction and remodeling; careful tree removal including removal of sick or dead trees; tree replacement; prohibiting indiscriminate cutting or clearing of trees; and encouraging the increase of our canopy cover while preserving the owners’ rights to utilize and enjoy their property. The City has continued to emphasize the importance of our tree canopy since the first Tree Ordinance was adopted on February 20, 1996.

Section 4-182.  Definitions

Tree shall mean a self-supporting woody plant with a single trunk, unbranched for several feet above the ground, supporting a definitely formed crown, with a minimum 3 inch diameter DBH and having a height of at least 12 feet.

Multiple-Trunk Tree shall mean a tree with two or more trunks visibly connected above the ground with a height greater than 15 feet (measurement of multi-trunk trees will be as follows; the diameter of the largest trunk added to .50% of total diameter of remaining trunks with total no less than 8 inches DBH).

Qualified Tree shall mean tree which species is included on the City's approved planting tree list with a diameter between 15 and 20 inches DBH.

Protected Tree shall mean a tree which species is included on the City's approved planting tree list with a diameter over 20 inches DBH.

Healthy Tree shall mean a living, thriving tree, as defined above and confirmed with the City's Arborist or Forrester.

Replacement Tree shall mean a tree, which is a minimum of 3 inches in caliper (measured at 6 inches from the base of the tree) and at least 12 feet in height of a species included on the City's approved planting tree list.

Tree Diameter shall mean the measurement used to determine the size of a tree; the tree diameter is measure in two ways as either DBH or caliper.
DBH shall mean the measurement used for planted trees, "Diameter at Breast Height", measured 4 feet, 6 inches from the ground level.

Caliper shall mean the measurement used for all trees to be planted: measured at 6 inches from the base of the tree.

Tree Ratio shall mean the expected minimum number of trees or tree trunks on a lot.

Tree Site Plan shall mean a plan indicating: 1) existing and proposed improvements/structure; 2) location of new tree plantings; 3) indicate all trees and/or multiple trees that are to be removed.

Tree Survey shall mean a plan indicating the following: 1) location of all existing trees and multiple trunk trees on a lot; 2) the diameter of each tree; 3) tree type; 4) the tree site plan should note all protected tree(s) and qualified tree(s).

Section 4-183. Minimum Tree Requirement

The minimum number of trees on each lot shall be one (1) tree for each one thousand (1,000) sq. ft of lot area. Trees located on the public right of way that are adjacent to a lot or parcel shall not be considered as part of the required number. For new construction, a minimum of 25% of the minimum number of trees shall be in the front yard of the property.

Section 4-184. Tree Permit Requirements

A tree permit is required for the removal of any and all trees greater than 5 inches in diameter, for any reason.

Exceptions for when a tree permit is not required.

a) Any utility installation or maintenance by a public utility or their authorized contractor on utility easements or public right-of-way;

b) Removal of all or part of a tree(s) that has disrupted public utility service, roadway, or is imminent danger of causing harm to people or property;

c) Removal of any tree under 5” in diameter; or

d) Any tree, which has fallen.

Removal of trees due to infestation, dead, or storm damaged trees is not an exception and does require a tree permit.

A tree permit for new construction, reconstruction, and expansion/additions is issued as part of the construction permit.
Section 4-185. Tree Preservation, Removal and Replacement.

In order to preserve existing healthy, mature trees, the following table is provided to meet the minimum required tree count per lot.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tree Classification and Size</th>
<th>Tree Count</th>
<th>Equivalent Tree Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Qualified Tree 10-15 inch diameter</td>
<td>1 Trees</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protected Tree &gt; 15 inch diameter</td>
<td>1 Trees</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Should qualified and protected trees be preserved as indicated above, the following tables are provided for determining the minimum required tree and trunk count.

**District A – Requirements**

*The following Table is provided to determine the tree ratio for District A*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A minimum number of trees/trunks</th>
<th>Tree Count</th>
<th>Minimum Trunk Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Per 20,000 - 30,000 sq. ft.</td>
<td>1 per 1,000 SF</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt; 30,001 sq. ft.</td>
<td>1 per 1,000 SF</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**District B – Requirements**

*The following Table is provided to determine the tree ratio for District B*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A minimum number of trees/trunks</th>
<th>Tree Count</th>
<th>Minimum Trunk Count</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Up to 12,999 sq ft</td>
<td>1 per 1,000 SF</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13,000 – 14,999 sq. ft</td>
<td>1 per 1,000 SF</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15,000 - 19,999 sq ft</td>
<td>1 per 1,000 SF</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 20,000 sq. ft</td>
<td>Same Criteria as District A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The following apply for removal and replacement of specified trees for both Districts

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tree(s) Proposed for Removal</th>
<th>Required Replacement</th>
<th>Replacement Number &amp; Size</th>
<th>Replacement Tree Must be on the Approved Tree Planting List</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Any Tree (Healthy or Diseased)  
5 - 10 inch diameter DBH | Must be replaced if the lot tree count does not meet minimum requirement; Does not need to be replaced if tree count is met | 1 Tree per every 1 removed  
Must be 3” or greater caliper | |
| Over 5 Healthy Qualified Trees  
(10-15 inch diameter) | Must be replaced regardless of meeting minimum tree requirement; Can count toward minimum tree requirement | 1 Tree per every 5 removed  
Must be 5” caliper and least 15’ feet tall | |
| Healthy Protected Tree  
> 15 inch diameter | Must be replaced regardless of meeting minimum tree requirement; Can count toward minimum tree requirement | 2 Trees per every 1 removed  
Must be 5” caliper and least 15’ feet tall | |

These requirements apply to all situations including planning for new construction and remodeling/expansion/additions as well as proposed tree removal by existing property owners.

Any homeowner in continuous ownership of their home since before February 20, 1996 can remove a tree, remodel or expand without meeting the provisions of this section. However, all new construction and reconstruction must meet these requirements.

Section 4-186. New Construction, Reconstruction and Expansion/Additions.

(1) Pre-Development Planning.

A pre-development meeting is required for all new construction and remodeling/expansion/additions as noted in Article 1, Section 4-4. New construction and remodeling/expansion/additions add to the building footprint of the site and will be required to meet the minimum tree requirements as defined per the Zoning District.

(2) Tree Survey.

A tree survey is required for new construction and remodeling/expansion/additions.
The tree survey needs to indicate the following:

a) Existing trees and multiple trunk trees by location, species, and size;

b) Condition of all existing and multiple trunk trees; and

c) Calculation showing the minimum tree requirement and how the tree requirement will be met in coordination with the improvements.

(3) Tree Site Plan.

A tree site plan which depicts all proposed improvements and all trees preserved or planned to meet the minimum tree requirement is required for new construction and remodeling/expansion/additions.

Upon approval of the tree site plan and construction plans, a construction permit will be issued and includes the permitting of all trees to be removed or planted.

Any plantings within a CenterPoint Energy Utility Easement must meet CenterPoint Energy's "Right Tree-Right Place" Program.

(4) One-year Inspection

The City will complete a one-year inspection within 11-15 months after a final certificate of occupancy permit has been issued. A one-year review of the minimum tree requirement will be conducted to ensure the required healthy tree count for new construction or remodeling. The inspection will include the following:

(a) City will evaluate and count all trees to meet minimum tree requirement per Zoning District;

(b) The City will inspect trees on adjacent/neighborhood property that were within 10 feet of the construction and requested tree protection;

(c) All stakes that were necessary for installation shall be removed; and

(d) Should the lot no longer meet the minimum tree requirement as shown on the approved site plan; the owner will have 14 days to ensure the minimum tree requirement is met and to avoid any fees and penalties.

Section 4-187. Tree Protection.
Tree protection as follows is required during new construction and remodeling/expansion/additions:

(1) All healthy trees within 10 feet of construction will be protected. Protection will be placed no closer than two feet (2’) from the trunk.

(2) Tree Protection will consist of metal fencing, at least 48” high, with posts no more than 6 feet apart and be placed at the drip line of the canopy of each tree to be preserved. An opening shall be left in each fence enclosure of not more than eighteen (18) inches to allow access for maintenance of grass and vegetation.

(3) All healthy trees that are within 10 feet of the construction and are on an adjacent/neighbor ing lot will be protected at the request of the adjacent/neighbor ing property owner; a waiver form will need to be signed and provided by the applicant verifying that adjacent/neighbor ing property owner(s) do not request tree protection.

(4) NO Tree within 10 feet (including those trees which count towards the minimum tree requirements or a tree adjacent/neighbor ing the construction) shall be impacted by cutting over 40% of its root zone.

(5) Trees within the 10 foot impact area will be required to have a root prune - clean cut and a vapor barrier installed if the construction consists of a below grade structure such as a slab. A city inspection is required before pouring concrete.

(6) All trees outside of the 10 foot construction area, must also be protected; however, the fencing may not be placed within 2 feet of the trunk.

(7) Trees must be numbered and taped relating to each tree depicted on the Tree Survey. Orange tape will indicate removal of the tree on the property; Green tape will indicate trees to remain on the property.

(8) The required construction fencing can be utilized to serve as tree protection for perimeter and adjacent/neighbor ing trees with approval through the permitting process.
Section 4-188.  Approved Tree Planting List.

The following trees are acceptable trees that can be planted and will count towards the minimum tree requirement per Zoning District.

**Large Trees**

- Acacia
- Green Ash
- White Ash
- Bald Cypress
- Montezuma Cypress
- American Elm
- Cedar Elm
- Eastern Red Cedar
- Lacebark Elm
- Winged Elm
- Ginko
- Any Hickory
- Ironwood
- Japanese Magnolia
- Red Drummond Maple
- Trident Maple
- Any Oak
- Pecan
- Loblolly Pine
- Yellow Poplar
- Sycamore
- Sweetgum
- Tulip Tree
- Black Walnut
- Walnut

**Medium Trees**

- Anacua
- River Birch
- Fringe Tree
- American Holly
- Burford Holly
- East Palatka Holly (single item)
- Savannah Holly (single stem)
- Cherry Laurel
- Chinese Pistache
- Mexican Plum
- Eastern Redbud
- Japanese Yew
Section 4-189. Tree Requirement List.

The following trees are acceptable trees that will count towards the minimum tree requirement per Zoning District. In order to count toward the minimum tree requirement, trees must be a minimum of 3” in Diameter and 12” in height.

Large Trees

- Acacia
- Arizona Ash
- Green Ash
- White Ash
- Camphor
- Catalpa
- Eastern Red Cedar
- Bald Cypress
- Montezuma Cypress
- American Elm
- Cedar Elm
- Chinese Elm
- Lacebark Elm
- Winged Elm
- Ginko
- Hackberry
- Any Hickory
- Youpon Holly
- Ironwood
- Any Magnolia
- Japanese Magnolia
- Red Drummond Maple
- Trident Maple
- Any Oak
- Pecan
- Lobloolly Pine
- Slash Pine
- Yellow Poplar
- Chinese Tallow
- Sweetgum
- Sycamore
- Walnut
- Tulip Tree Black Walnut
- Willow

Medium Trees

- Anacua
- Crape Myrtles (multi-stem or single with 8” total diameter)
- River Birch
- Fringe Tree
- American Holly
- Burford Holly
- East Palatka Holly (single stem)
- Savannah Holly (single stem)
- Cherry Laurel
- Bradford Pear
- Chinese Pistache
- Mexican Plum Eastern Redbud
- Japanese Yew

Running Bamboo is not allowed to be planted in the City of Bunker Hill Village.
Section 4-190.    Enforcement and Penalties and Fines.

(1) The city building official can charge a fee in an amount equal to twice the applicable permit fee for not getting a tree permit, failure to submit a tree survey and tree site plan, or failure to follow any aspect of the tree ordinance; and

(2) The Building Official may deem it necessary to issue a temporary occupancy permit, after completion of new construction, remodels, additions, an increase of the existing concrete footprint, driveways, pools, outdoor patio and/or kitchen or any change to the building plat. This temporary permit cannot exceed 3 months without fines and/or penalties.

Section 4-191.    Appeals/reviews.

(1) Any property owner, whose property does not comply with the Tree Ordinance and wants to appeal their situation, can file a written request to the City Secretary for City Council to review.

(2) City Council may make a decision as deemed necessary and appropriate regarding any variance to Tree Ordinance.”
Types of Allowable Tree Protection Fencing

Tree protection shall consist of fencing, at least forty-eight (48) inches in height, which shall be placed at the drip line of the canopy of each tree to be preserved. Fencing shall be of either metal hurricane variety with steel posts no greater than eight (8) feet apart, or a wooden rail fence with vinyl construction fencing attached, with staples every twelve (12) inches. An opening shall be left in each fence enclosure of not more than eighteen (18) inches to allow access for maintenance of grass and vegetation. No such tree protection area shall be used to store materials or equipment.
WORKING HOURS

MONDAY – FRIDAY
7:00 A.M. TO 6:00 P.M.

SATURDAY
8:00 A.M. TO 5:00 P.M.

SUNDAY
HOLIDAY (NO WORK ALLOWED)
LAS HORAS DE TRABAJO

LUNES – VIERNES
7:00 A.M. HASTA LAS 6:00 P.M.

SABADO
8:00 A.M. HASTA LAS 5:00 P.M.

DOMINGO
DIA DE DESCANSO (NO SE PERMITE TRABAJAR)